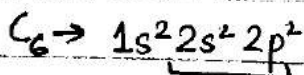
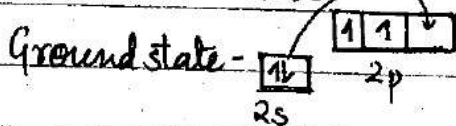


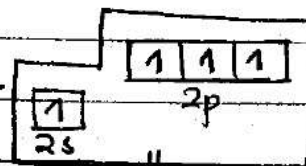
Organic Chemistry



outer e⁻

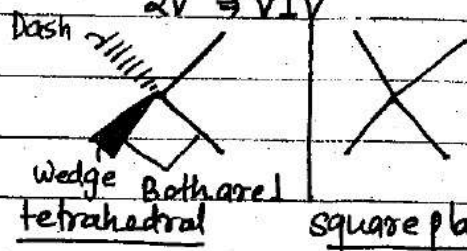


Excited State -



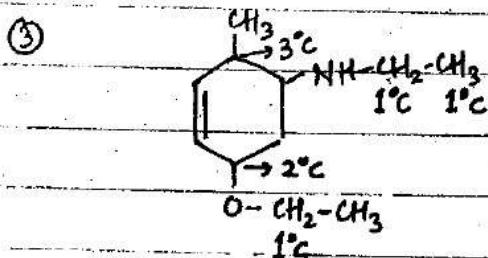
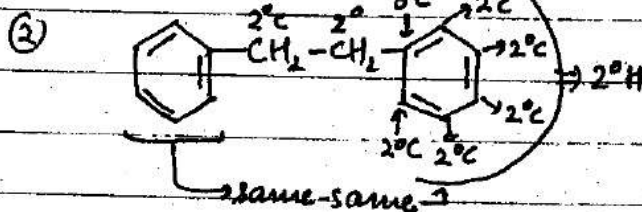
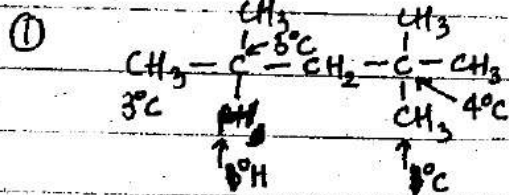
$sp^3 \Rightarrow$ Tetrahedral

$2V \Rightarrow VLV$



Catenation: Self linking of atoms is
Ca. CATENATION. (Due to Bond
Energy) (Released energy)

Type of Carbon



Functional Groups

